英语3(notes from 7000)

**Steam** is the hot mist that forms when water boils.**Steam** vehicles and machines are operated using steam as a means of power. 蒸汽

If a piece of glass **mists** or **is misted**, it becomes covered with tiny drops of moisture, so that you cannot see through it easily. 使蒙上薄雾; 蒙上薄雾 (实用:oh, my glasses are misted/mist)

If something **gives off** or **gives out** a gas, heat, or a smell, it produces it and sends it out into the air. 散发出 (气体、热量或气味)

canal: a stretch of water that has been made for boat to travel or to bring water to an area

The apparatus is spotlessly clean 仪器上一尘不染

**Ginseng** , Aemrican ginseng

**Inborn** qualities are natural ones that you are born with. 天生的  =>natural-born  acquired:后天的

complain of sth

what would you do if you received a complaint from citizen of an attempted bribery from a police offcer

statutory paid annual leave

 If you **consent** **to** something, you agree to do it or to allow it to be done. 同意

he finally consents to go

closet,cabinet,wardrobe,

A **cabinet** is a cupboard used for storing things such as medicine or alcoholic drinks or for displaying decorative things in. 贮藏橱; 陈列柜

cupboard:**美**['kʌbɚd] n. 碗柜；食橱

 A **deposit** is a sum of money which you pay when you start renting something. The money is returned to you if you do not damage what you have rented. 押金   存款

earnest money:定金 down payment:定金；首付款

go dutch:aa制

underling:下属(不满，感觉像走狗)

 If something such as a person's stomach **bulges**, it sticks out，=》project

projection:有凸出物的意思 ，projector:投影仪

喷出：eject,spray,spout(喷出，喷口), erupt:喷发；爆发

 If violence or fighting **erupts**, it suddenly begins or gets worse in an unexpected, violent way. 爆发

arctic pole/ocean  antarctic pole/ocean

direction:使用说明  specification:说明书；规格

The market is reckoned to be worth $1.4 bn in the U.S. alone.仅在美国价值估计就有14亿美元。

**Reeds** are tall plants that grow in large groups in shallow water or on ground that is always wet and soft. They have strong, hollow stems that can be used for making things such as mats or baskets.

spoil:扫兴；变质  spoiler:剧透

profile:个人资料，简介 in profile:从侧面 high/low profile:高/低调

Your **profile** is the outline of your face as it is seen when someone is looking at you from the side. (面部的) 侧面轮廓

accuracy/precision: 精确度

An **acrobat**ˈækrəˌbæt is an entertainer 表演艺人 who performs difficult physical acts such as jumping and balancing, especially in a circus. 杂技演员

Moderate exercise subserves digestion

Our efforts were not in vain: in vain:白费，徙然

capitalism,capitalist country/ socialism, socialist country

bad-tempered/irritable

A **carriage** is one of the separate, long sections of a train that carries passengers. 火车车厢

**Carriage** is the cost of transporting or delivering goods. 运输费用    马车

货物 ：cargo, freight

If something is **security** for a loan, you promise to give that thing to the person who lends you money, if you fail to pay the money back. 抵押品

A **guarantee** is money or something valuable that you give to someone to show that you will do what you have promised. 担保物,抵押品

If you **mortgage** your house or land, you use it as a guarantee to a company in order to borrow money from them. 抵押

despite that ....      in spite of sth

regardless of :不管/不顾  regardless of religion,color, creed,

 he will go regardless of high risk:不顾risk

delightful:令人愉快的，高兴的

绳索：cord,rope  **Cord** is strong, thick string. 绳索

oven:烤箱=>烤炉  stove:灶炉  furnace A **furnace** is a container or enclosed space in which a very hot fire is made, for example, to melt metal, burn rubbish, or produce heat for a building or house. 熔炉; 火炉

subtract =  deduct

tumble: 跌倒，暴跌   shortcoming weakness, disadvantage

tame: 驯服的;v:驯服

residential area:住宅区  residence:居处片

neglect(n/v:疏忽),  omission:n 疏忽

(water) faucet:水龙头 = tap

An amount or effect that is **negligible** is so small that it is not worth considering or worrying about. 微不足道的

young generation don't observe these cultures: observe除了观察 ，还有遵从 的意思

 A **nail** is a thin piece of metal with one pointed end and one flat end. You hit the flat end with a hammer in order to push the nail into something such as a wall. 钉子

 If you **nail** something somewhere, you fasten it there using one or more nails. (用钉子) 钉住

top-rank(ing), first-rank  假发:wig, hairpiece,   rug:小地毯

芽:shoot, sprout

The colour in this material does not fade.   Beauty will fade, but not goodness 美貌会凋谢，但美德不会

petrol station, gasoline station: 加油站

If you do something **lest** something unpleasant should happen, you do it to try to prevent the unpleasant thing from happening. 以防

 A **pastime** is something that you do in your spare time because you enjoy it or are interested in it. 消遣

metal: iron, steel (stainless steel),brass,bronze,aluminum

**Fatigue** is a feeling of extreme physical or mental tiredness. 疲惫

**Plague** or **the plague** is a very infectious disease that usually results in death. The patient has a severe fever and swellings on his or her body. 瘟疫

If someone **boasts** about something that they have done or that they own, they talk about it very proudly, in a way that other people may find irritating or offensive. 吹嘘表不满

If you **brag**, you say in a very proud way that you have something or have done something. 吹嘘说; 吹嘘表不满

roast, bake:烤    fury,rage:狂怒  furious:狂怒的

**Velocity** [vəˈlɑsəti]  is the speed at which something moves in a particular direction. (沿某一方向运动的) 速度

 If you describe an idea as **fanciful**, you disapprove of it because you think it comes from someone's imagination, and is therefore unrealistic or unlikely to be true. 异想天开的表不满

retail, wholesale:零售/批发地；批发的  sth is sold wholesale

hump=If you **stoop**, you stand or walk with your shoulders bent forward. 驼背(v/n)

If you **stoop**, you bend your body forward and downward. 弯腰

If something **obligates** you to do a particular thing, it creates a situation where you have to do it. 迫使([常用被动语态]使负有义务；使在法律上(或道义上)负有责任：)  be obligated/obliged to do sth

If you **are obliged** **to** do something, a situation, rule, or law makes it necessary for you to do that thing. 迫使

A **distant** relative is one who you are not closely related to. 远房的

The country was on the verge of becoming prosperous and successful.

边缘:verge, edge, rim. The **rim** of a container such as a cup or glass is the edge that goes all the way around the top. (容器的) 上缘

sinful(罪恶的)=>wicked

disdain(动/名),despise(动),scorn(动/名), contemp(名): If you are **contemptuous** **of** someone or something, you do not like or respect them at all. 心怀蔑视的 If you treat someone or something **with** **scorn**, you show contempt for them. 轻蔑; 鄙视

The physician(医生) made a physical examination to the sophisticated philosopher and physicist.

保证,发誓,:vow,pledge,swear(be sworn to secracy/silience)

内疚的:guilty(有罪的)

A **sketch** is a drawing that is done quickly without a lot of details. Artists often use sketches as a preparation for a more detailed painting or drawing. 草图; 略图; 素描   / 概述

roar:If something **roars**, it makes a very loud noise. 咆哮; 轰鸣  soar/surge:

 If something **surges(v/n)**, it increases suddenly and greatly, after being steady or developing only slowly. 剧增

If a crowd of people **surge** forward, they suddenly move forward together. 涌动

If the amount, value, level, or volume of something **soars**, it quickly increases by a great deal. 急剧增加

If something such as a bird **soars** into the air, it goes quickly up into the air. 高飞

navy:海军  navy blue:深蓝色  naval/navel=>海军的/肚脐

Something that is done in a **systematic** way is done according to a fixed plan, in a thorough and efficient way. 有计划的

[**systematic analysis**](javascript:void(0);)系统分析 [**systematic study**](javascript:void(0);)系统研究

meteor ['mitɪɚ]:流星  Can you give me your coordinates [kəʊ'ɔ:dɪneɪt](坐标)

If you **coordinate** an activity, you organize the various people and things involved in it. 协调

Government officials visited the earthquake zone on Thursday morning to coordinate(协调) the relief effort.

可行的:feasible, practicable

 If a soft or dry material **soaks up(in)** a liquid, the liquid goes into the substance. 吸收 (液体)

If something **absorbs** you, it interests you a great deal and takes up all your attention and energy. 使专注

To **extract** a substance means to obtain it from something else, for example, by using industrial or chemical processes. 提炼; 提取

guideline:指导方针  user guide:用户指南

If you **decline** something or **decline** **to** do something, you politely refuse to accept it or do it. 谢绝

decline:下降；谢绝

An **incline** is land that slopes at an angle. 斜坡

If you **incline** **to** think or act in a particular way,  you are likely to think or act in that way. 使倾向于; 使有意于

 If someone **yearns** **for** something that they are unlikely to get, they want it very much. 渴望

He yearned for freedom.他曾渴望自由。

**Broadband** is a method of sending many electronic messages at the same time by using a wide range of frequencies. 宽带

broadband network:宽带网络  paralyze  paralysis[pə'ræləsɪs]

 A **charter** is a formal document describing the rights, aims, or principles of an organization or group of people. 宪章

 If a person or organization **charters** a plane, boat, or other vehicle, they rent it for their own use. 包租

If you **snatch** something or **snatch** **at** something, you take it or pull it away quickly. 迅速拿走; 夺取

If something **is snatched** from you, it is stolen, usually using force. If a person **is snatched**, they are taken away by force. 强抢

apprentice:徒弟，学徒  disciple  [dɪ'saɪpl]:弟子，信徒

**Radar** is a way of discovering the position or speed of objects such as aircraft or ships when they cannot be seen, by using radio signals.

If you **mourn** someone who has died or **mourn** **for** them, you are very sad that they have died and show your sorrow in the way that you behave. 悼念

If a person or animal **devours** something, they eat it quickly and eagerly. 狼吞虎咽地吃

A **seminar**['sɛmɪnɑr] is a meeting where a group of people discuss a problem or topic. 研讨会; 专题讨论会

**Geology** is the study of the Earth's structure, surface, and origins. 地质学

geography n. 地理；地形

**Terrain**[tə'reɪn] is used to refer to an area of land or a type of land when you are considering its physical features. 地形

assault [ə'sɔlt]  n. 攻击；袭击vt,vi. 攻击；袭击

* The two guns fired almost simultaneously.两支枪几乎同时开火。

 A **spectator** is someone who watches something, especially a sports event. (尤指体育赛事的) 观众

audience['ɔdɪəns]n. 观众；听众；读者； auditorium[,ɔdɪ'tɔrɪəm]n. 礼堂，会堂；观众席

ignited her indignation  **Indignation** is a feeling of shock and anger when you think that something is unjust or unfair. 愤怒不平

A **depressed** place or industry does not have enough business or employment to be successful. 萧条的

white radish/turnip:白萝卜   radish/turnip:萝卜

omnipotent [ɑm'nɪpətənt] 无所不能的；全能的

competent:有能力的，能干的；胜任的，合格的

**Controversy** is a lot of discussion and argument about something, often involving strong feelings of anger or disapproval. 论战

beyond(或without)controversy 无可争议，无疑

hitherto:迄今

 If you **invert** something, you turn it upside down or inside out. 使倒置; 将里面翻到外面

证明：evidence, proof, testimony  扣留：detain, detention

the acid liquor is eroding the bone

 If you describe someone or their attitudes as **enlightened**, you mean that they have sensible, modern attitudes and ways of dealing with things. 开明的表赞许

阻止：You must try to hold back German attack.

He couldn't hold back（抑制) his anger.

 Someone's **disposition** is the way that they tend to behave or feel. 性情  sb has a good disposition

poet,诗人 poetry:诗 prose:散文

I wasn't badly hurt, but I injured my thigh and had to limp.(还有软弱,无力的意思)

on impulse:一时冲动

Children need an impetus ['ɪmpɪtəs] to study.

 Something that gives a process **impetus** makes it happen or progress more quickly. 推动力; 促进因素

If one side in a war or conflict has **superiority**[su,pɪrɪ'ɔrəti], it has an advantage over its enemy, for example because it has more soldiers or better equipment. 优势

The **voltage** of an electrical current is its force measured in volts. 电压

The **underlying** features of an object, event, or situation are not obvious, and it may be difficult to discover or reveal them. 潜在的

 An **undergraduate** is a student at a university or college who is studying for a bachelor's or associate's degree. 大学本科生

postgraduate

 Someone who is **frail** is not very strong or healthy. 虚弱的  fragile：是易碎的

 A **barrel** is a large, round container for liquids or food. 桶/枪管

 A **pail** is a bucket, usually made of metal or wood. (木或铁)桶  bucket:水桶=>

逆风：contrary wind,   the wind is contrary

**Adverse** decisions, conditions, or effects are unfavourable to you. 不利的

[**adverse effect**](javascript:void(0);)不利影响；副作用 [**adverse reaction**](javascript:void(0);)不良反应；[**adverse impact**](javascript:void(0);)负面影响 [**adverse factor**](javascript:void(0);)有害因素

[**adverse condition**](javascript:void(0);)不利条件

When a baby bird, insect, or other animal **hatches**, or when it **is hatched**, it comes out of its egg by breaking the shell. 使孵出; 孵出

The young disappeared soon after they were hatched

When birds **incubate** their eggs, or when they **incubate**, they keep the eggs warm until the baby birds come out. 孵 (卵); 孵化

 A **clumsy** person moves or handles things in a careless, awkward way, often so that things are knocked over or broken. 笨拙的

 If someone **is knocked down** or **is knocked over**by a vehicle or its driver, they are hit by a car and fall to the ground, and are often injured or killed. (开车) 撞倒

A **stray** dog or cat has wandered away from its owner's home. 走失的 (狗或猫)

A **desolate** place is empty of people and lacking in comfort. 荒凉的

**Latent** ['leɪt(ə)nt]is used to describe something which is hidden and not obvious at the moment, but which may develop further in the future. 潜在的

If you **inflate** something such as a balloon or tyre, or if it**inflates**, it becomes bigger as it is filled with air or a gas. 使充气; 充气

 If you **pump up** something such as a tyre, you fill it with air using a pump. 给 (轮胎等) 打气

inflator，pump:

构成，组成，形成： Four quarts constitute a gallon.

I refuted his claim that he was innocent.他说他清白无辜，我对此进行了驳斥。

preclude = prevent

 If you **reminisce**[,rɛmɪ'nɪs] about something from your past, you write or talk about it, often with pleasure. 缅怀往事; 叙旧

If someone **is** **persecuted**, they are treated cruelly and unfairly, often because of their race or beliefs. (因种族或信仰) 迫害

If a feeling, plan, or activity **evaporates**, it gradually becomes weaker and eventually disappears completely. (情绪、计划、活动) 逐渐消逝 My anger evaporated and I wanted to cry.  (蒸发）

glut with delicacy['dɛləkəsi]=>delicacy:精致;美味佳肴

 If something is **symmetrical**[sɪ'mɛtrɪkl] it has two halves which are exactly the same

in a few situations, an instance of a type can be created without instance constructor being called

心理学家:psychologist psychiatrist[saɪ'kaɪətrɪst] 精神病学家，精神病医生  psycho:精神病患者